

## READINGS FROM PS402 READINGS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (TILLEMA)

### **International Relations Theory After the Cold War**

William C. Wohlforth 1998. "Reality Check: Revising Theories of International Politics in Response to the End of the Cold War," *World Politics*, Vol. 50 (July), pp. 650–680.

Deutsch, Karl W. 1959. "The Limits of Common Sense," *Psychiatry*, Vol. 22 (May), pp. 105–112.

#### *Also Recommended*

Hogan, Michael J., ed. 1992. *The End of the Cold War*.

### **Methods in Study of International Relations**

Nathaniel Beck, Gary King, and Langche Zeng. 2000. "Improving Quantitative Studies of International Conflict: A Conjecture. *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 94 (March), pp. 21–35,

#### *Also Recommended*

Levy, Marion J. 1969. "Does It Matter if He's Naked? Bawled the Child." In *Contending Approaches to International Politics*, eds. Klaus Knorr and James N. Rosenau. Pp. 87–109.

### **Nation and State**

Jackson, Robert H. 1990. *Quasi-States*. Pp. 13–49.

Mayall, James. 1990. *Nationalism and International Society*. Pp. 5–34.

#### *Also Recommended*

Bull, Hedley, & Adam Watson, [eds.] 1984. *The Expansion of International Society*.

Deutsch, Karl. 1953. *Nationalism and Social Communication*.

Haas, Jonathan. 1982. *The Evolution of the Prehistoric State*.

Hobbes, Thomas. 1651. *Leviathan*.

Hobsbawm, E. J. 1990. *Nations and Nationalism Since 1780*.

Locke, John. 1690. *Two Treatises of Civil Government*.

Kratochwil, Friedrich. 1986. "Of Systems, Boundaries, and Territoriality." *World Politics* 39 (October): 27-52.

Masters, Roger D. 1989. *The Nature of Politics*.

Rousseau, Jean Jacques. 1755. *Discourse on the Origin and Foundation of Inequality among Mankind*.

Rousseau, Jean Jacques. 1762. *The Social Contract*.

## International Systems

Kaplan, Morton A. 1957. *System and Process in International Politics*, pp. 1–85.

Knorr, Klaus, and Sidney Verba, [eds.] 1961. *The International System*. Pp. 77–92. (specifically: J. David Singer, “The Level-of-Analysis Problem in International Relations”).

Waltz, Kenneth. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. Pp. 38–78.

### *Also Recommended*

Barkdull, John. 1995. “Waltz, Durkheim, and International Relations: The International System as an Abnormal Form.” *American Political Science Review* 89 (September): 669–680.

Goldstein, Joshua S. 1988. *Long Cycles: Prosperity and War in the Modern Age*. Pp. 21–63.

Doran, Charles F., *Systems in Crisis* (1991)

Gilpin, Robert. 1981. *War and Change in World Politics*.

Jervis, Robert. 1979. “Systems Theories and Diplomatic History.” Pp. 212–244 in *Diplomacy*, edited by Paul G. Lauren.

Kennedy, Paul. 1988. *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers*.

Niou, Emerson M. S. 1989. *The Balance of Power*.

Organski, A. F. K., and Jacek Kugler. 1980. *The War Ledger*.

Rosecrance, Richard. 1963. *Action and Reaction in World Politics*.

Simmel, Georg. 1955. *Conflict and the Web of Group-Affiliations*. translated by Kurt Wolff and Reinhard Bendix.

Snyder, Glenn H., and Paul Diesing. 1977. *Conflict Among Nations*. Pp. 419–470.

Waltz, Kenneth. 1959. *Man, the State and War*.

## Realism and Neorealism

Morgenthau, Hans J. 1954. *Politics Among Nations*, 2nd ed. & later, pp. 3–21

Waltz, Kenneth. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. Pp. 79–128.

### *Also Recommended*

Aron, Raymond. 1966. *Peace and War*.

Bull, Hedley. 1977. *The Anarchical Society*.

Carr, E.H. 1939. *The Twenty Years' Crisis*.

Haas, Ernst B. 1953. “The Balance of Power.” *World Politics* 4 (July): 442–477.

Hobbes, Thomas. 1651. *Leviathan*.

Hume, David. 1754. "Of the Balance of Power." Pp. 348–356 in *Essays Moral, Political, and Literary*, volume one, by David Hume (1964). edited by T.H. Green and T.H. Grose.

Keohane, Robert O., ed. 1984. *Neorealism and Its Critics*.

Machiavelli, Niccolo. 1513. *The Prince*.

Neibuhr, Reinhold. 1932. *Moral Man and Immoral Society*.

Rousseau, Jean-Jacques. c. 1760. "L'Etat de Guerre." Pp. 281–306 in *The Political Writings of Jean Jacques Rousseau*, volume one (1915). edited by C. E. Vaughan.

Thucydides. c. 404 B.C. *The Peloponnesian War*.

Wight, Martin. 1978. *Power Politics*.

Wolfers, Arnold. 1962. *Discord and Collaboration*.

### **Liberalism and Neoliberalism**

Doyle, Michael W. 1986. "Liberalism and World Politics." *American Political Science Review* 80 (December): 1151–1169.

Nye, Joseph S. 1988. "Neorealism and Neoliberalism." *World Politics* 40 (January): 235–251.

#### *Also Recommended*

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, Randolph M. Siverson, and Gary Woller. 1992. "War and the Fate of Regimes." *American Political Science Review* 86 (September): 638–646.

Dixon, William J. 1994. "Democracy and the Peaceful Settlement of International Conflict." *American Political Science Review*. 88 (March). 14–32.

Domke, William K. 1988. *War and the Changing Global System*.

Kant, Immanuel. 1797. *Perpetual Peace*.

Kegley, Charles W., Jr. 1993. "The Neoliberalist Moment in International Studies?" *International Studies Quarterly* 37 (June): 131–146.

Lake, David A. 1992. "Powerful Pacifists: Democratic States and War." *American Political Science Review*. 86 (March). 24–37.

Locke, John. 1690. *Two Treatises of Civil Government*.

Maoz, Zeev, and Bruce Russett. 1993. "Normative and Structural Causes of Democratic Peace." *American Political Science Review*. 87 (September). 624–638.

Mueller, John E. 1989. *Retreat from Doomsday*.

Nincic, Miroslav. 1992. *Democracy and Foreign Policy*.

Rousseau, Jean Jacques. 1762. *The Social Contract*.

Russett, Bruce. 1993. *Grasping the Democratic Peace*.

Snyder, Jack. 1991. *Myths of Empire*.

Wilson, Woodrow. 1917. "Fourteen Points." address to U.S. Senate, January 22, 1917.

## **Game Theory**

Poundstone, William. 1992. *Prisoner's Dilemma*. Pp. 37–65.

Snidal, Duncan. 1985. "The Game Theory of International Politics." *World Politics*. 38 (October): 25-57.

### *Also Recommended*

Brams, Ssteven J. 1994. *Theory of Moves*.

Langlois, Catherine C., and Jean-Pierre Langlois. 1996. "Rationality in International Relations: A Game-Theoretic and Empirical Study of the U.S.-China Case." *World Politics* 48 (April): 358–390.

Luce, Robert D., and Howard Raiffa. 1957. *Games and Decisions*.

Ordeshook, Peter C. 1986. *Game Theory and Political Theory*.

Snyder, Glenn H., and Paul Diesing. 1977. *Conflict Among Nations*. Pp. 33–182.

Verba, Sidney. 1961. "Assumptions of Rationality and Non-Rationality in Models of the International System." Pp. 93-117 in *The International System*, edited by Klaus Knorr and Sidney Verba.

Von Neumann, John, and Oskar Morgenstern. 1944. *Theory of Games and Economic Behavior*.

## **Power**

Boulding, Kenneth E. 1990. *Three Faces of Power*. Pp. 15–34.

Schelling, Thomas C. 1960. *The Strategy of Conflict*. Pp. 21-80.

### *Also Recommended*

Baldwin, David A. 1989. *Paradoxes of Power*. Jervis, Robert. 1970. *The Logic of Images in International Relations*.

Schelling, Thomas C. 1966. *Arms and Influence*.

Snyder, Glenn H., and Paul Diesing. 1977. *Conflict Among Nations*. Pp. 1833–282.

Young, Oran R. 1968. *The Politics of Force*..

## **Foreign Policy Decision–Making**

Allison, Graham. 1969. "Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis." *American Political Science Review* 63 (September): 689-718.

Bender, Jonathan, and Thomas H. Hammond. 1992. "Rethinking Allison's Models." *American Political Science Review* 86 (June): 301–322.

### *Also Recommended*

Allison, Graham. 1971. *Essence of Decision*.

- Halperin, Morton H. 1974. *Bureaucratic Politics and Foreign Policy*.
- Hermann, Charles F., et al., [eds.] 1987. *New Directions in the Study of Foreign Policy*.
- Holsti, Ole R. 1989. "Crisis Decision Making." Pp. 8–84 in *Behavior, Society, and Nuclear War*, volume one. edited by Philip E. Tetlock, et al.
- Maoz, Zeev, "Framing the National Interest:: The Manipulation of Foreign Policy Decisions in Group Settings, *World Politics*, vol. 43 (October 1990), pp. 77–110.
- Rosenau, James N. 1971. *The Scientific Study of Foreign Policy*.
- Steinbruner, John D. 1974. *The Cybernetic Theory of Decision*.
- Whiting, Allen. 1975. *The Chinese Calculus of Deterrence*.

### **Rational Choice and Conflict**

- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 1989. "The Contribution of Expected-Utility Theory to the Study of International Conflict." In *Handbook of War Studies*, ed. Manus Midlarsky. Boston: Unwin Hyman, 1989. Pp. 143-169.
- Nicholson, Michael. 1989. *Formal Theories in International Relations*. Pp. 52–79

#### *Also Recommended*

- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 1981. *The War Trap*.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 1985. "The War Trap Revisited: A Revised Expected Utility Model." *American Political Science Review* 79 (March): 156–173.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, and David Lalman. 1992. *War and Reason*.
- Elster, Jon. 1979. *Ulysses and the Sirens*.
- George, Alexander, and Richard Smoke. 1974. *Deterrence in American Foreign Policy*.
- Huth, Paul K. 1988. *Extended Deterrence and the Prevention of War*.
- Maoz, Zeev. 1990. *Paradoxes of War*.
- Powell, Robert. 1990. *Nuclear Deterrence Theory*.
- Powell, Robert. 1996. "Stability and the Distribution of Power." *World Politics* 48 (January), 239–267.
- Snyder, Glenn H., and Paul Diesing. 1977. *Conflict Among Nations*. Pp. 340–418.
- Zagare, Frank C. 1987. *The Dynamics of Deterrence*.

### **International Cooperation**

- Jervis, Robert. 1988. "Realism, Game Theory, and Cooperation." *World Politics* 40 (April): 317–349.
- Kratochwil, Friedrich V. 1989. *Rules, Norms, and Decisions*. Pp. 21–68.

### *Also Recommended*

- Axelrod, Robert. 1986. "An Evolutionary Approach to Norms." *American Political Science Review* 80 (December): 1095-1111.
- Axelrod, Robert . 1985. "Achieving Cooperation Under Anarchy." *World Politics* 38 (October): 226-254.
- Axelrod, Robert, *The Evolution of Cooperation* (1984).\
- Brams, Steven J., and Alan D. Taylor. 1996. *Fair Division*.
- De Callieres, M. 1716. *On the Manner of Negotiating with Princes*.
- Druckman, Daniel, and P. Terrrence Hopmann. 1989. "Behavioral Aspects of Negotiations on Mutual Security." Pp. 85-173 in *Behavior, Society, and Nuclear War*, volume one. edited by Philip Tetlock.
- Henkin, Louis. 1979. *How Nations Behave*. second edition.
- Hoffmann, Stanley. 1961. "International Systems and International Law." Pp. 205-237 in *The International System*, edited by Klaus Knorr and Sidney Verba.
- Ikle, Fred C. 1964. *How Nations Negotiate*.
- Jacobson, Harold K., William M. Reisinger, and Todd Mathers. 1986. "National Entanglements in International Governmental Organizations." *American Political Science Review* 80 (March): 141-160.
- Jervis, Robert 1978. "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma." *World Politics* 30 (January): 167-214.
- Kaufman, Johan. 1968. *Conference Diplomacy*.
- Milner, Helen. 1992. "International Theories of Cooperation Among Nations." *World Politics* 44 (April): 466-496.
- Narden, Terry, and David R. Mapel [eds.]. 1992. *Traditions of International Ethics*, pp. 23-61. (specifically: 1) Murray Forsyth, "The Tradition of International Law"; and 2) Dorothy V. Jones, "The Declaratory Tradition in International Law."Nardin, Terry. 1983. *Law, Morality, and the Relations of States*.
- Nicolson, Harold. 1939. *Diplomacy*.
- Osgood, Robert E., and Robert W. Tucker. 1967. *Force, Order, and Justice*.
- Raiffa, Howard, *The Art and Science of Negotiation* (1982).
- Satow, Ernest. 1979. *Satow's Guide to Diplomatic Practice*. fifth edition.
- Stein, Arthur A. 1990. *Why Nations Cooperate*.
- Walton, Richard E., and Robert B. McKersie. 1965. *A Behavioral Theory of Labor Negotiation*.

### **Perception**

- Jervis, Robert. 1968. "Hypothesis on Misperception." *World Politics* 20 (April): 454-79.

Stein, Arthur A. 1982. "When Misperception Matters." *World Politics* 34 (July): 505-526.

*Also Recommended*

De Rivera, Joseph. 1968. *The Psychological Dimension of Foreign Policy* (1968).

Deutsch, Morton. 1973. *The Resolution of Conflict*.

Jervis, Robert. 1976. *Perception and Misperception in International Politics*.

Kelman, Herbert C., ed. 1965. *International Behavior*.

May, Ernest R. 1973. "Lessons" of the Past.

Snyder, Glenn H., and Paul Diesing. 1977. *Conflict Among Nations*. Pp. 282–339.

Wohlforth, William Curti. 1993. *The Elusive Balance*.

**Cognitive Processes**

Miller, George A. 1956. "The Magical Number Seven, Plus or Minus Two." *The Psychological Review* 63 (March): 81–97.

Simon, Herbert. 1985. "Human Nature in Politics." *American Political Science Review* 79 (June 1985): 293–304.

*Also Recommended*

Axelrod, Robert, ed. 1976 *Structure of Decision*.

Cherry, Colin 1978. *On Human Communication*. third edition.

Chomsky, Noam. 1957. *Syntactic Structures*.

Chomsky, Noam. 1965. *Aspects of the Theory of Syntax* .

Hermann, Richard. 1988. "The Empirical Challenge of the Cognitive Revolution." *International Studies Quarterly* 32 (June): 175–203.

Lindblom, Charles E. 1959. "The Science of 'Muddling Through'." *Public Administration Review* 19 (Spring): 79-88.

Simon, Herbert. 1979. *Models of Thought*.

Simon, Herbert. 1981. *The Sciences of the Artificial*. second edition.

Simon, Herbert. 1983. *Reason in Human Affairs*.

Vertzberger, Yaacov. 1990. *The World in Their Minds*.

**International Politics and Economics**

Bell, Daniel. 1982. *The Social Sciences Since the Second World War* . Pp. 55–102.

Gilpin, Robert. 1987. *The Political Economy of International Relations*. Pp. 8–64.

Waltz, Kenneth N. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. Pp. 18-37.

*Also Recommended*

- Baldwin, David A. 1985. *Economic Statecraft*.
- Caporaso, James A., ed. 1978. "Dependence, Dependency and Power in the Global System." *International Organization* 32 (Winter): 13-43.
- Conybeare, John A. C. 1987. *Trade Wars*.
- Grieco, Joseph M. 1990. *Cooperation Among Nations*.
- Hirschman, Albert O. 1945, 1980. *National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade*.
- Hume, David. 1754. "Of the Balance of Trade," and "Of the Jealousy of Trade." Pp. 330–348 in *Essays Moral, Political, and Literary*, volume one, by David Hume (1964). edited by T. H. Green and T. H. Grose.
- Knorr, Klaus. 1975. *The Power of Nations*.
- Keohane, Robert O. 1984. *After Hegemony*.
- Keohane, Robert O., and Joseph S. Nye. 1989. *Power and Interdependence*. second edition.
- Krasner, Stephen D. 1978. *Defending the National Interest*.
- Lenin, V.I. 1917. *Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism*.
- Neff, Stephen C. 1990. *Friends but No Allies*.
- Olson, Mancur. 1982. *The Rise and Decline of Nations*.
- Rosecrance, Richard. 1986. *The Rise of the Trading State*.
- Smith, Adam. 1776. *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*.
- Strange, Susan. 1988. *States and Markets*.

READINGS FROM PS 404: SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS—  
INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT (JAMES)

**International Conflict**

*Perspectives on International Conflict*

Margaret G. Hermann. 1998. "One Field, Many Perspectives: Building the Foundations for Dialogue." International Studies Quarterly 42: 605-624.

Peter Dombrowski. 1998. "Fragmenting Identities, Shifting Loyalties: The Influence of Individualisation on Global Transformations." Global Society 12: 363-388.

Michael Brecher. 1999. "International Studies in the Twentieth Century and Beyond: Flawed Dichotomies, Synthesis, Cumulation." International Studies Quarterly 43: 213-264.

*Conflict Management*

Herbert Tillema. 1989. "Foreign Overt Military Intervention in the Nuclear Age." Journal of Peace Research 26: 179-197.

William J. Dixon. 1996. "Third-party Techniques for Preventing Conflict Escalation and Promoting Peaceful Settlement." International Organization 50: 653-681.

Patrick M. Regan. 1996. "Conditions of Successful Third-Party Intervention in Intrastate Conflicts." Journal of Conflict Resolution 40: 336-359.

Paul R. Hensel. 2001. "Contentious Issues and World Politics: The Management of Territorial Claims in the Americas, 1816-1992." International Studies Quarterly 45: 81-109.

James A. Wall, Jr., John B. Start and Rhett L. Standifer. 2001. "Mediation: A Current Review and Theory Development." Journal of Conflict Resolution 45: 370-391.

*Ethnic Conflict, I – Theory*

Carment and James, 1-44, 232-251, 265-269.

Stuart J. Kaufman. 2001. Modern Hatreds: The Symbolic Politics of Ethnic War. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press, pp. 1-48.

Stephen M. Saideman. 2001. The Ties That Divide: Ethnic Politics, Foreign Policy, and International Conflict. New York, NY: Columbia University Press, pp. 1-35.

*Ethnic Conflict, II – Evidence*

Carment and James, 45-231, 252-269.

## **International Crisis**

### *Crisis Escalation and Management*

- Michael Brecher. 1996. "Crisis Escalation: Model and Findings." International Political Science Review 17: 215-230.
- Frank P. Harvey. 1998. "Rigor Mortis, or Rigor, More Tests: Necessity, Sufficiency, and Deterrence Logic." International Studies Quarterly 42: 675-707.
- J. Joseph Hewitt and Jonathan Wilkenfeld. 1999. "One-Sided Crises in the International System." Journal of Peace Research 36: 309-323.
- Carolyn C. James 2000. "Nuclear Arsenal Games: Coping with Proliferation in a World of Changing Rivalries." Canadian Journal of Political Science 33: 723-746.
- Avner Cohen. 2000. "Nuclear Arms in Crisis Under Secrecy: Israel and the Lessons of the 1967 and 1973 Wars." In Peter R. Lavoy, Scott D. Sagan and James Wirtz, eds. Planning the Unthinkable: How New Powers Will Use Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical Weapons. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press.

### *Diversionary Theory*

- Patrick James and John R. Oneal. 1991. "The Influence of Domestic and International Politics on the President's Use of Force." Journal of Conflict Resolution 35: 307-332.
- Patrick James and Jean-Sébastien Rioux. 1998. "International Crises and Linkage Politics: The Experiences of the United States, 1953-1994." Political Research Quarterly 51: 781-812.
- James Meernik. 2000. "Modeling International Crises and the Political Use of Force by the USA." Journal of Peace Research 37: 547-562.
- Karl DeRouen, Jr. 2000. "Presidents and the Diversionary Use of Force: A Research Note." International Studies Quarterly 44: 317-328.

### *Terrorism and Crisis*

- Cindy C. Combs. 1997. Terrorism in the Twenty-First Century. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, pp. 20-35.
- David Gress. 1999. "Multiculturalism in World History." Foreign Policy Research Institute Wire 5, 8: 1-7.
- Midlarsky, pp. 3-24.
- Jessica Stern. 2000. "Terrorist Motivations and Unconventional Weapons." In Peter R. Lavoy, Scott D. Sagan and James Wirtz, eds. Planning the Unthinkable: How New Powers Will Use Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical Weapons. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press.
- Adam Garfinkle. 2001. "September 11: Before and After." Foreign Policy Research Institute Wire 9, 8: 1-7.

Tom Grant. 2001. "Enotes: Bin Laden's Grand Miscalculation." Foreign Policy Research Institute Wire October 26: 1-4.

Enders, Walter, and Todd Sandler. 2002. "Patterns of Transnational Terrorism, 1970-99: Alternative Time Series Estimates." International Studies Quarterly, forthcoming.

## **International War**

### *Overview and Minimally Dyadic Theories*

Midlarsky, pp. xiii-xxii, 25-267.

### *Dyadic Theories of War – The Case of Democracy and Peace*

John R. Oneal and Bruce M. Russett. 1997. "The Classical Liberals Were Right: Democracy, Interdependence, and Conflict, 1950-1985." International Studies Quarterly 41: 267-294.

Patrick James, Eric Solberg and Murray Wolfson. 1999. "An Identified Systemic model of the Democracy-Peace Nexus." Defence and Peace Economics 10: 1-37.

Michael Mousseau and Yuhang Shi. 1999. "A Test for Reverse Causality in the Democratic Peace Relationship." Journal of Peace Research 36: 639-663.

John R. Oneal and Bruce M. Russett. 2000. "Why 'An Identified Systemic Model of the Democracy-Peace Nexus' Fails to Persuade." Defence and Peace Economics 11: 197-214.

Patrick James, Eric Solberg and Murray Wolfson. 2000. "Democracy and Peace: A Reply to Oneal and Russett." Defence and Peace Economics 11: 215-229.

### *System-Level Theories of War*

Midlarsky, pp. 271-368.

Midlarsky, pp. 371-449

Nathaniel Beck, Gary King and Langche Zeng. 2000. "Improving Quantitative Studies of International Conflict: A Conjecture." American Political Science Review 94: 21-35.

## READINGS FROM PS 405: QUANTITATIVE APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (HEWITT)

### **Correlates of War Project**

Singer, J. David (1988) "Reconstructing the Correlates of War Data Set on Material Capabilities of States, 1816-1985" *International Interactions* 14: 115-32

Singer, J. David and Melvin Small (1982) *Resort to Arms: International and Civil Wars, 1816-1980*. Preface and Chapters 1-4.

Small, Melvin and J. David Singer (1969) "Formal Alliances, 1816-1965: An Extension of the Basic Data," *Journal of Peace Research* 3: 257-82.

Wayman, Frank Whelon and J. David Singer (1990) "Evolution and Direction for Improvement in the Correlates of War Project Methodologies" from *Measuring the Correlates of War* (eds.) J. David Singer and Paul F. Diehl. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

### **Militarized Interstate Disputes and International Crisis Behavior Project**

Brecher, Michael and Jonathan Wilkenfeld (1997) *A Study of Crisis* Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, pp. 1-63.

Gochman, Charles S. and Zeev Maoz (1984) "Militarized Interstate Disputes, 1816-1976" *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 28 (4): 585-615

Hewitt, J. Joseph and Jonathan Wilkenfeld (1999) "One-Sided Crises in the International System, 1918-1994" *Journal of Peace Research* 36 (3): 309-323.

Jones, Daniel M., Stuart A. Bremer and J. David Singer (1996) "Militarized Interstate Disputes, 1816-1992: Rationale, Coding Rules, and Empirical Patterns." *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 15(2): 163:213.

### **Categorical Data Analysis**

Agresti, Alan and Barbara Finlay (1997) *Statistical Methods for the Social Sciences* (3rd edition). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall. Chapter 15.

### **Constructing effective research designs**

King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba (1994) *Designing Social Inquiry*, Chapter 1.

Bennett, Scott D. and Allan C. Stam (2000) "Research Design and Estimator Choices in the Analysis of Interstate Dyads" *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44(5): 653-685.

## **Expected Utility Theory of War**

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce (1981) *The War Trap*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. Chapters 1-4.

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce (1981) *The War Trap*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. Chapters 5 and 6.

## **The Liberal Peace**

Russett, Bruce and John Oneal (2001) *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.

Barbieri, Katherine (1996) "Economic Interdependence: A Path to Peace or a Source of Interstate Conflict?" *Journal of Peace Research* 33(1): 29-49.

Gartzke, Erik (1998) "Kant We All Just Get Along? Opportunity, Willingness, and the Origins of the Democratic Peace" *American Journal of Political Science* 42(1):1-27.

Lemke, Douglas and William Reed (2001) "The Relevance of Politically Relevant Dyads," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 45(1): 126-44

Mansfield, Edward D. and Brian M. Pollins (2001) "The Study of Interdependence and Conflict: Recent Advances, Open Questions, and Directions for Future Research" *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 45(6):834-59.

Mousseau, Michael and Yuhang Shi (1999) "A Test for Reverse Causality in the Democratic Peace Relationship" *Journal of Peace Research* 36(6):639-63.

## **International Rivalry**

Diehl, Paul and Gary Goertz (2001) *War and Peace in International Rivalry*. Ann Arbor, Michigan: University of Michigan Press.

Thompson, William R. (2001) "Identifying Rivals and Rivalries in World Politics" *International Studies Quarterly* 45:557-86.

Gartzke, Eric and Michael Simon (1999) "Hot Hand: A Critical Analysis of Enduring Rivalries" *Journal of Politics* 63:777-98.

READINGS FROM PS 404: SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS—COMPARATIVE  
FOREIGN POLICY (JAMES)

**The Origins and Evolution of Comparative Foreign Policy**

*Frameworks for the Study of Events in Foreign Policy*

James N. Rosenau, "Pre-theories and Theories of Foreign Policy." In R. Barry Farrell, ed., Approaches to Comparative and International Politics. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 1966, pp. 27-92.

Graham T. Allison, "Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis." American Political Science Review (1969) LXIII: 689-718.

Patrick J. McGowan and Howard B. Shapiro, The Comparative Study of Foreign Policy: A Survey of Scientific Findings. Beverly Hills: Sage, 1973, pp. 13-51, 213-225.

Charles F. Hermann and Maurice A. East, "Introduction." In Maurice A. East, Stephen A. Salmore and Charles F. Hermann, eds., Why Nations Act: Theoretical Perspectives for Comparative Foreign Policy Studies. Beverly Hills: Sage, 1978, pp. 11-24.

*The Events Data Movement*

Charles F. Hermann, "Foreign Policy Behavior: That Which is to Be Explained." In East, Salmore and Hermann, pp. 25-47.

Margaret G. Hermann, "Effects of Personal Characteristics of Political Leaders on Foreign Policy." In East, Salmore and Hermann, pp. 49-68.

Maurice A. East, "National Attributes and Foreign Policy." In East Salmore Hermann, pp. pp. 123-142.

Maurice A. East, "The International System Perspective and Foreign Policy." In East, Salmore and Hermann, pp. 143-160.

Linda P. Brady, "The Situation and Foreign Policy." In East, Salmore and Hermann, pp. 173-190.

Stephen A. Salmore, Margaret G. Hermann, Charles F. Hermann, and Barbara G. Salmore, "Conclusion: Toward Integrating the Perspectives." In East, Salmore and Hermann, pp. 191-209.

**Approaches Toward Foreign Policy Analysis**

*Political Processes, Role Theory, Prospects and Foreign Policy Analysis*

Philip G. Roeder, "Soviet Policies and Kremlin Politics." International Studies Quarterly (1984) 28: 171-193.

Stephen G. Walker, "The Relevance of Role Theory to Foreign Policy Analysis." In Stephen G. Walker, ed., Role Theory and Foreign Policy Analysis. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1987, pp. 1-4.

K. J. Holsti, "National Role Conceptions in the Study of Foreign Policy." In Walker, pp. 5-43.

James N. Rosenau, "Roles and Role Scenarios in Foreign Policy." In Walker, pp. 44-65.

Stephen G. Walker, "Role Theory and the International System: A Postscript to Waltz's Theory of International Politics?" In Walker, pp. 66-79.

Margaret G. Hermann, "Foreign Policy Role Orientations and the Quality of Foreign Policy Decisions." In Walker, pp. 123-140.

Stephen G. Walker and Sheldon W. Simon, "Role Sets and Foreign Policy Analysis in Southeast Asia." In Walker, pp. 141-159.

Stephen G. Walker, "Role Theory and Foreign Policy Analysis: An Evaluation." In Walker, pp. 241-259.

Jack S. Levy, "Loss Aversion, Framing Effects and International Conflict: Perspectives from Prospect Theory." In Manus I. Midlarsky, ed., Handbook of War Studies II. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 2000, pp. 193-221.

#### *Risk, Analogies and Foreign Policy Decision-Making*

Alan C. Lamborn, The Price of Power: Risk and Foreign Policy in Britain, France, and Germany. Boston: MA: Unwin Hyman, 1991, pp. 1-45, 51-102, 295-358.

Yuen Foong Khong, Analogies at War: Korea, Munich, Dien Bien Phu, and the Vietnam Decisions of 1965. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, pp. 3-68, 174-263.

#### *The Political Economy of Foreign Policy*

Lisa L. Martin, Coercive Cooperation: Explaining Multilateral Economic Sanctions. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, pp. 1-45.

Steve Chan and A. Cooper Drury, "Sanctions as Economic Statecraft: An Overview." In Steve Chan and A. Cooper Drury, eds., Sanctions as Economic Statecraft: Theory and Practice. New York, NY: St. Martin's, 2000, pp. 1-17.

A. Cooper Drury, "How and Whom the US President Sanctions: A Time-series Cross-section Analysis of US Sanction Decisions." In Chan and Drury, pp. 17-36.

Jason Davidson and George Shambaugh, "Who's Afraid of Economic Incentives? The Efficacy-Externality Tradeoff." In Chan and Drury, pp. 37-64.

Steve Chan, "Economic Sanction: The US Debate on MFN Status for China, In Chan and Drury, 110-130.

Daniel W. Drezner, "The Complex Causation of Sanction Outcomes." In Chan and Drury, 212-233.

## **Foreign Policy and Ethnic Conflict**

### *Perspectives on Ethnic Conflict and Foreign Policy*

Ted Robert Gurr and Barbara Harff, Ethnic Conflict in World Politics. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 1-26.

Raymond C. Tara and Rajat Ganguly, Understanding Ethnic Conflict: The International Dimension. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. New York, NY: Longman, 2002, pp. 1-125.

### *Case Studies*

Gurr and Harff, pp. 27-52

Taras and Ganguly, pp. 126-275.

### *Conclusions*

David Carment and Patrick James, "Third-Party States in Ethnic Conflict: Identifying the Domestic Determinants of Intervention." In Steven Lobell and Philip Mauceri, eds., The Internationalization of Ethnic Conflict. New York, NY: Palgrave, forthcoming, 2003.

Gurr and Harff, pp. 117-157.

Taras and Ganguly, pp. 258-275.

## **The Foreign Policy of the European Union**

### *The European Union and the World*

Christopher Piening, Global Europe: The European Union in World Affairs. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1997, pp. 1-137, 169-204.

### *The European Union as a Foreign Policy Actor*

John Peterson and Elizabeth Bomberg, Decision-Making in the European Union. New York, NY: Palgrave, 1999, pp. 4-30.

Brian White, Understanding European Foreign Policy. New York, NY: Palgrave, 2001, pp. 1-69, 119-141, 157-178.

## **Conclusions**

### *A Final Look at Comparative Foreign Policy*

Yaacov Y. I. Vertzberger, "Foreign Policy Analysis: Steady Progress and a Half-Empty Glass." In Michael Brecher and Frank P. Harvey, eds., Millennial Reflections on International Studies. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 2002, pp. 479-501.

Stephen G. Walker, "Beliefs and Foreign Policy Analysis in the New Millennium." In Brecher and Harvey, pp. 502-513.

Ole R. Holsti, "Public Opinion and Foreign Policy Analysis: Where We Were, Are, and Should Strive to Be." In Brecher and Harvey, pp. 479-501.

Jonathan Wilkenfeld, "Simulation and Experimentation in Foreign Policy Analysis: Some Personal Observations on Problems and Prospects." In Brecher and Harvey, pp. 529-543.

## READINGS FROM PS 406: INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY (DRURY)

### **Theory I: Basics**

Gilpin, Robert. 1987. *The Political Economy of International Relations*. Ch. 2. [40]

Gilpin, Robert. 2001. *Global Political Economy*. Ch. 1-3. [73]

Helleiner, Eric. 2002. "Economic Nationalism as a Challenge to Economic Liberalism? Lessons from the 19<sup>th</sup> Century." *International Studies Quarterly*. 46: 307-329. [22]

### **Theory II: Radical Theories**

Gilpin, Robert. 1987. *The Political Economy of International Relations*. Ch. 7. [39]

Shannon, Thomas Richard. 1989. *An Introduction to the World-System Perspective*. Ch. 1-2, 4-5. [97]

Jackman, Robert. 1982. "Dependence on Foreign Investment and Economic Growth in the Third World," *World Politics* 34: 175-197. [22]

### **Trade I: Domestic Factors**

Gilpin, Robert. 2001. *Global Political Economy*. Ch. 8. [37]

Rogowski, *Commerce and Coalitions*. Ch. 1, 3-4, 6-7. [104]

### **Trade II: More Domestic Factors**

Lohmann, Susanne and Sharyn O'Halloran. 1994. "Divided Government and US Trade Policy." *International Organization*. 48: 595-632. [37]

Mansfield Edward D. and Marc L. Busch. 1995. "The Political Economy of Nontariff Barriers: A Cross-National Analysis." *International Organization*. 49: 723-749. [26]

Eichengreen, Barry. "The Political Economy of the Smoot-Hawley Tariff." in Frieden and Lake. [10]

Alt, J. E. and M. Gilligan (1994). "The political economy of trading states: Factor specificity, collective action problems, and domestic political institutions." in Frieden and Lake. [16]

### **Trade III: International Factors**

Lake, "Leadership, Hegemony and the International Economy." *International Studies Quarterly*. v. 37, 1993, 459-89. [40]

Krasner, Stephen. 1976. "State Power and the Structure of the International Trading System." *World Politics*. 28: 317-43. [26]

Mansfield, Milner, and Rosendorff. 2000. "Free to Trade? Democracies, Autocracies, and International Trade Negotiations." *American Political Science Review*. 94:305-322. [17]

Gowa, Joanne. 1989. "Bipolarity, Multipolarity and Free Trade." *American Political Science Review*. 83: 1245-1256. [11]

Mansfield. 1992. "The Concentration of Capabilities and International Trade." *International Organization*. 46: 731-764. [33]

### **Methods: Time-Series—Cross-Section Analysis**

Sayrs, Lois W. *Pooled Time Series Analysis*.

Beck, Nathaniel and Katz, Jonathon N. 1995. "What To Do (and Not To Do) with Time-Series Cross-Section Data." *American Political Science Review*. 89: 634-647.

Beck, Nathaniel, Katz, Jonathon N., and Tucker, Richard. 1998. "Taking Time Seriously: Time-Series-Cross-Section Analysis with a Binary Dependent Variable." *American Journal of Political Science*. 42: 1260-1288.

King, Gary, Tomz, Michael, and Wittenberg, Jason. 2000. "Making the Most of Statistical Analyses: Improving Interpretation and Presentation." *American Journal of Political Science*. 44: 347-361.

Drury, A. Cooper and Richard S. Olson. 2002. "External Shocks and the Political System: Natural Disasters, Peaceful Demonstrations, and Violent Unrest." Paper presented at the 2001 ISA-Midwest Conference.

### **Issues of Hegemony**

Snidal, Duncan. 1985. "The Limits of Hegemonic Stability Theory." *International Organization*. 39: 579-614. [35]

Strange, Susan. 1987. "The Persistent Myth of Lost Hegemony." *International Organization*. 41: 551-574. [23]

Milner, Helen and Jack Snyder. 1988. "Lost Hegemony?" *International Organization*. 42: 749-750. [2]

Strange, Susan. 1988. "The Persistent Myth of Lost Hegemony: Reply to Milner and Snyder." *International Organization*. 42: 751-752. [2]

Rasler, Karen and W. R. Thompson. 1991. "Relative Decline and the Overconsumption Underinvestment Hypothesis." *International Studies Quarterly*. 35: 273-294. [21]

Lake, David. 1993. "Leadership, Hegemony, and the International Economy: Naked Emperor or Tattered Monarch with Potential?" *International Studies Quarterly*. 37: 459-489. [30]

### *Recommended*

Koehane, Robert O. 1984. *After Hegemony*.

Russett, Bruce. 1985. "The Mysterious Case of Vanishing Hegemony." *International Organization*. 39: 207-32. [25]

Grundberg, Isabelle. 1990. "Exploring the 'Myth' of Hegemonic Stability." *International Organization*. 44: 431-477. [26]

## Monetary Policy and Finance

Gilpin, Robert. 2001. *Global Political Economy*. Ch. 9-10. [43]

Oatley. 1999. "How Constraining is Capital Mobility?" *American Journal of Political Science*. 43: 1003-1027. [24]

Frieden, Jeffrey. 1991. "Invested Interests: The Politics of National Economic Policies in a World of Global Finance." *International Organization*. 45: 425-451. [26]

Bernhard, William and David Leblang. "Democratic Institutions and Exchange-Rate Commitments." *International Organization*. 53: 71-97. [36]

### *Recommended*

Cohen, Benjamin J. 1996. "Phoenix Risen: The Resurrection of Global Finance." *World Politics*. 48 268-296. [28]

Goodman, John B. and Louis W. Pauly. 1993. "The Obsolescence of Capital Controls? Economic Management in an Age of Global Markets." *World Politics*. 46: 50-82. [32]

Leblang, David A. 1997. "Domestic and Systemic Determinants of Capital Controls in the Developed and Developing World." *International Studies Quarterly*. 41 435-454. [19]

Quinn, Dennis P. and Carla Inclán. 1997. "The Origins of Financial Openness: A Study of Current and Capital Account Liberalization." *American Journal of Political Science*. 41: 771-813. [42]

## Trade and Conflict

Hoole, Francis W. and Chi Huang. 1992. "The Political Economy of Global Conflict." *Journal of Politics*. 54: 834-856. [22]

Bobrow, Davis, Steve Chan, and Simon Reich. 1998. "Trade, Power and APEC: Hirschman Revisited." *International Interactions*. 24: 187-223. [36]

Barbieri, Katherine. 1996. "Economic Interdependence: A Path to Peace or a Source of Conflict?" *Journal of Peace Research*. 33: 29-50. [21]

Gowa, Joanne and Edward D. Mansfield. 1993. "Power Politics and International Trade." *American Political Science Review*. 87: 408-420. [12]

McMillan, Susan. 1997. "Interdependence and Conflict." *Mershon International Studies Review*. 41: 33-59. [26]

Thompson, William R. 1983. "An Exchange on the Interstate System and the Capitalist World Economy: Uneven Economic Growth, Systemic Challenges, and Global Wars." *International Studies Quarterly*. 27: 341-355. [14]

### *Recommended*

Hirschman, Albert. 1945. *National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade*.

## **Economic Coercion**

Galtung, Johan. 1967. "On the Effects of International Economic Sanctions: With Examples from the Case of Rhodesia." *World Politics*. 19: 378-416. [38]

Drury, A. Cooper. 1998. "Revisiting *Economic Sanctions Reconsidered*." *Journal of Peace Research*. 35:497-510. [13]

Elliott, Kimberly Ann. 1998. "The Sanctions Glass: Half Full or Completely Empty." *International Security*. 23: 50-65. [15]

Pape, Robert A. 1998. "Why Economic Sanctions *Still* Do Not Work." *International Security*. 23: 66-77. [11]

Baldwin, David A. and Robert A. Pape. 1998. "Evaluating Economic Sanctions." *International Security*. 23: 189-198. [9]

Drezner, Daniel W. 1998. "Conflict Expectations and the Paradox of Economic Coercion." *International Studies Quarterly*. 42:709-31. [22]

Drury, A. Cooper. 2001. "Sanctions as Coercive Diplomacy: The U.S. President's Decision to Initiate Economic Sanctions." *Political Research Quarterly*. 54:485-508. [23]

### *Recommended*

Baldwin, David A. 1985. *Economic Statecraft*.

Drezner, Daniel W. 1999. *The Sanctions Paradox*.

Rowe, David. 2001. *Manipulating the Market*.

## **Globalization**

Gilpin, Robert. 2001. *Global Political Economy*. Ch. 14-15. [40]

Rodrick, Dani. 1997. *Has Globalization Gone Too Far?* [128]

### *Recommended*

Drezner, Daniel W. 2001. "Globalization and Policy Convergence." *International Studies Review*. 3: 53-78. [25]

## ADDENDUM TO COMPREHENSIVE EXAM READING LIST

- Baldwin, David A, ed. 1993. Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Brecher, Michael, and Frank P. Harvey, eds. 2002. Millennial Reflections on International Studies. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Brody, Richard A. 1991. *Assessing the President*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce and David Lalman. 1992. War and Reason: Domestic and International Imperatives. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 1981. The War Trap. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Chan, Steve. 1997. "In Search of Democratic Peace: Problems and Promise." *International Studies Review*. Volume 41, May: 59-91.
- George, Alexander L. 1991. *Forceful Persuasion: Coercive Diplomacy as an Alternative to War*. Washington, D.C.: USIP Press.
- James, Patrick. 2002. International Relations and Scientific Progress: Structural Realism Reconsidered. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Keohane, Robert O. and Joseph S. Nye. 2001. Power and Interdependence (3<sup>rd</sup> edition). New York: Longman.
- Mintz, Alex, ed. 2002. Integrating Cognitive and Rational Theories of Foreign Policy Decision Making. New York, NY: Palgrave.
- Neustadt, Richard E. 1990. *Presidential Power and the Modern Presidents: The Politics of Leadership from Roosevelt to Reagan*. New York: Free Press.
- Organski, A. F. K., and Jacek Kugler. 1980. The War Ledger. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Regan, Patrick M. 2000. Civil Wars and Foreign Powers: Outside Intervention in Intrastate Conflict. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Schelling, Thomas C. 1960. The Strategy of Conflict. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Vasquez, John A. 1998. The Power of Power Politics: From Classical Realism to Neotraditionalism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Vasquez, John A., ed. 2000. What Do We Know About War?. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Walker, Stephen G.; Mark Schafer; Michael D. Young. 1999. "Presidential Operational Codes and Foreign Policy Conflicts in the Post-Cold War World." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 43: 610-625.
- Waltz, Kenneth N. 1979. Theory of International Politics. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.